

Расчет параметров течения в сопле Лаваля.

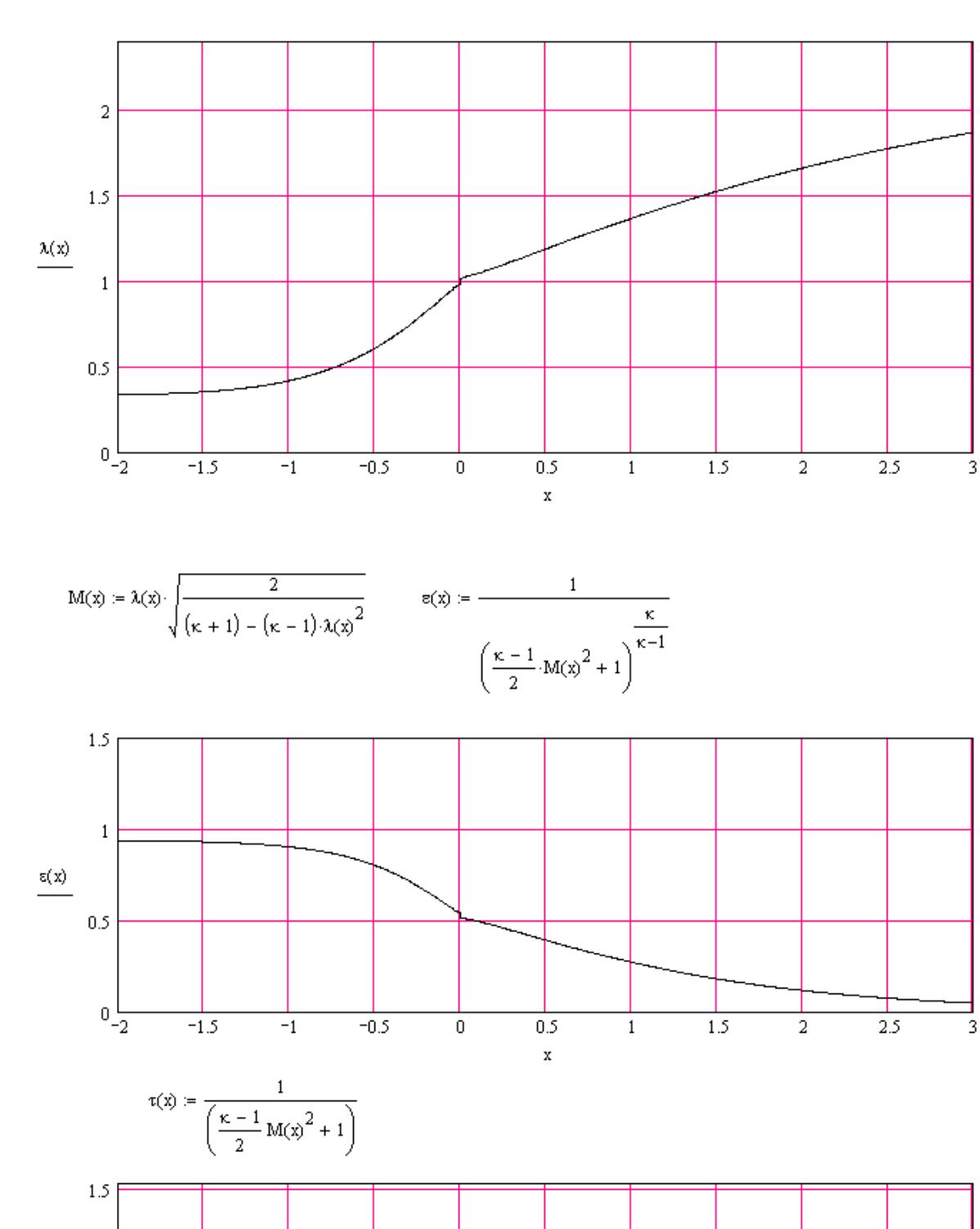
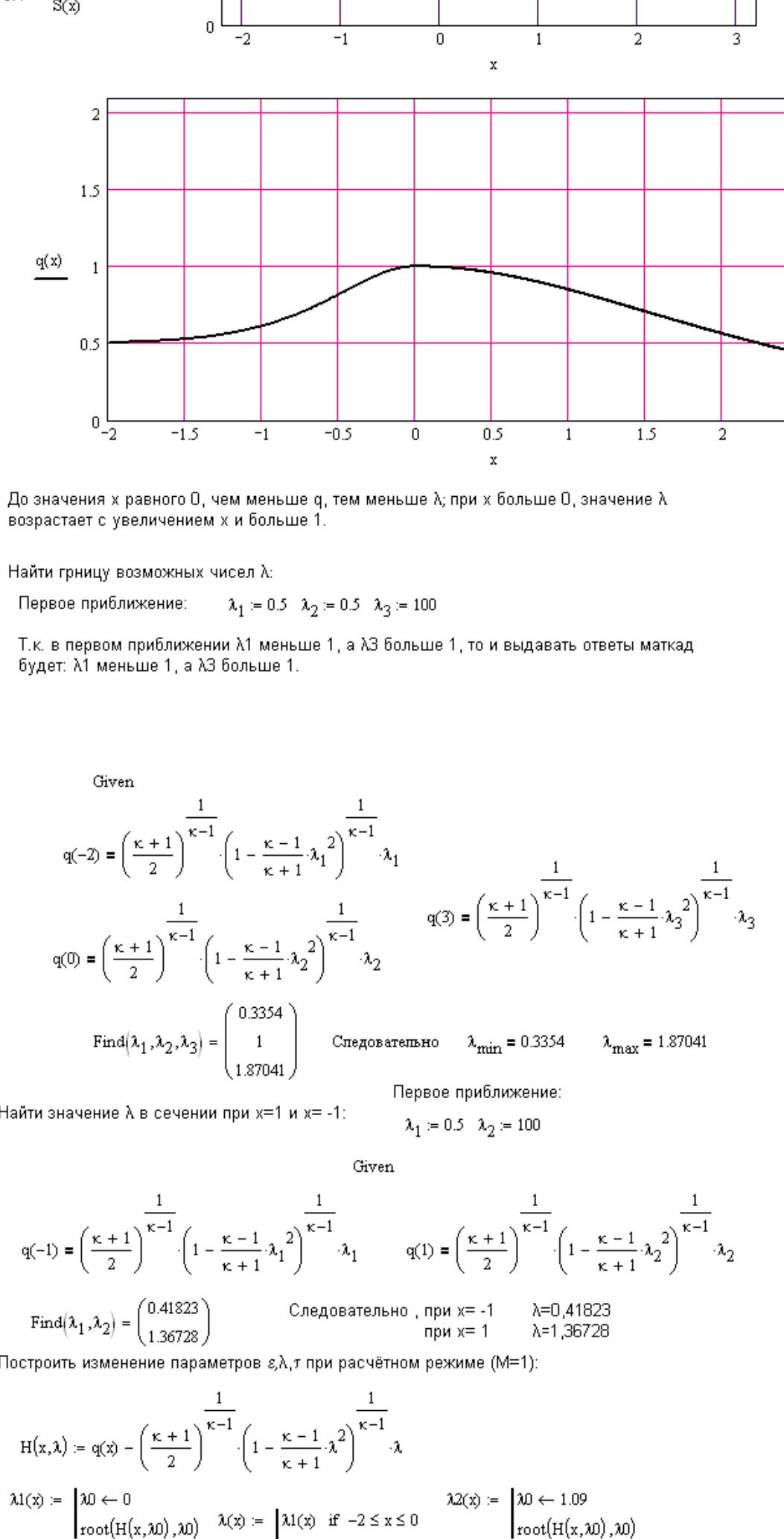
1. Геометрия сопла Лаваля:

Вариант 14

$$\kappa = 1.4 \quad P_0 = 12 \cdot 10^5 \quad T_0 = 800 \quad R = 287.1$$

$$S(x) := \begin{cases} S1(x) & \text{if } -2 \leq x \leq 0 \\ S2(x) & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases}$$

$$S1(x) := 2 - e^{-x^2} \quad S2(x) := \frac{e^{\frac{x}{\sqrt{14}}} + e^{-\frac{x}{\sqrt{14}}}}{2}$$



До значения x равного 0, чем меньше q , тем меньше λ ; при x больше 0, значение λ возрастает с увеличением x и больше 1.

Найти границу возможных чисел λ :

Первое приближение: $\lambda_1 = 0.5 \quad \lambda_2 = 0.5 \quad \lambda_3 = 100$

Т.к. в первом приближении λ_1 меньше 1, а λ_3 больше 1, то и выдавать ответы маткат будет: λ_1 меньше 1, а λ_3 больше 1.

$$\text{Given}$$

$$q(-2) = \left(\frac{\kappa+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\kappa-1}{\kappa+1} \lambda_1^2\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \lambda_1$$

$$q(0) = \left(\frac{\kappa+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\kappa-1}{\kappa+1} \lambda_2^2\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \lambda_2$$

$$q(3) = \left(\frac{\kappa+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\kappa-1}{\kappa+1} \lambda_3^2\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \lambda_3$$

$$\text{Find}(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3) = \begin{pmatrix} 0.3354 \\ 1 \\ 1.87041 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{Следовательно} \quad \lambda_{\min} = 0.3354 \quad \lambda_{\max} = 1.87041$$

Найти значение λ в сечении при $x=1$ и $x=-1$:

Первое приближение:

$\lambda_1 := 0.5 \quad \lambda_2 := 100$

Given

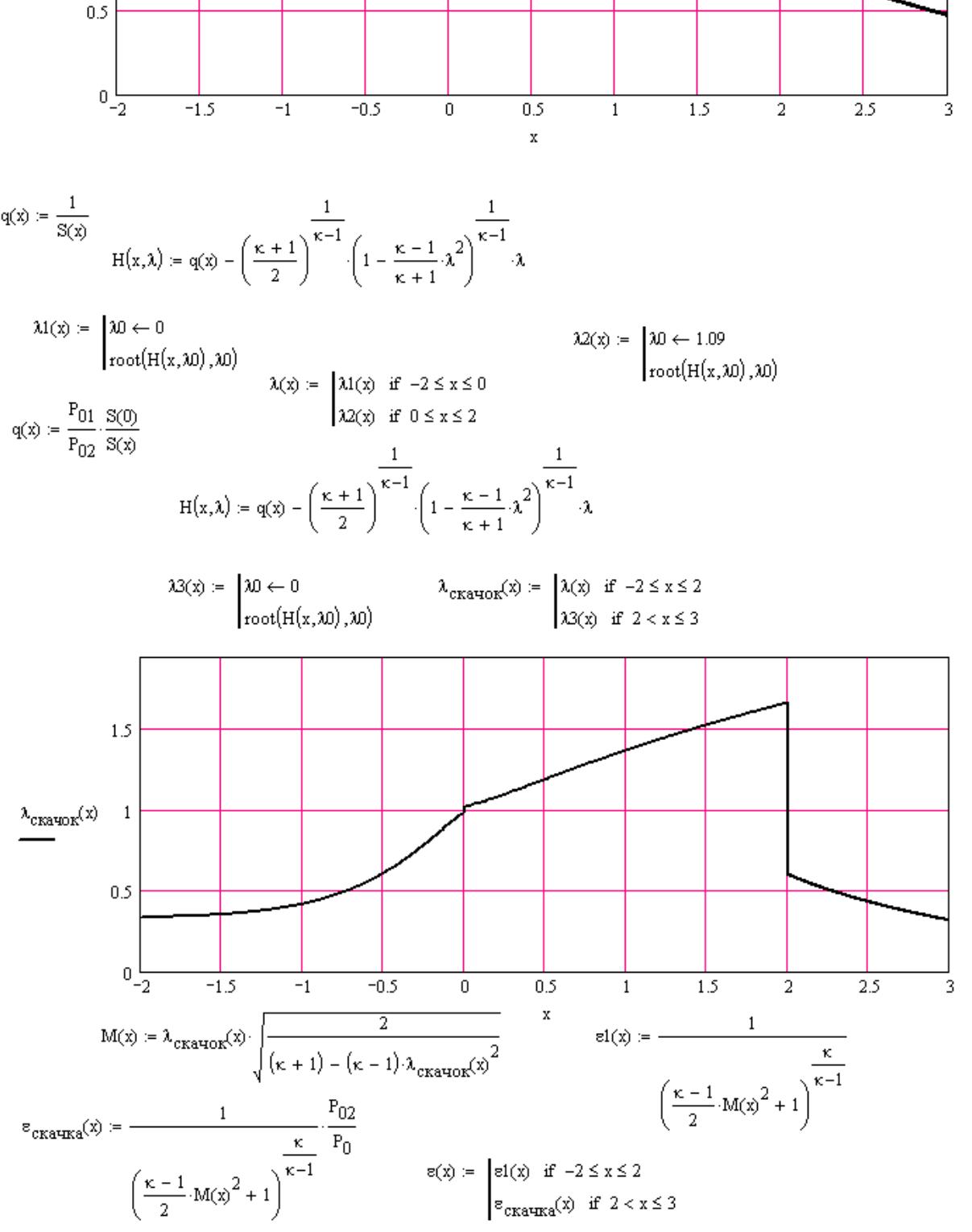
$$q(-1) = \left(\frac{\kappa+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\kappa-1}{\kappa+1} \lambda_1^2\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \lambda_1 \quad q(1) = \left(\frac{\kappa+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\kappa-1}{\kappa+1} \lambda_2^2\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \lambda_2$$

$$\text{Find}(\lambda_1, \lambda_2) = \begin{pmatrix} 0.41823 \\ 1.36728 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{Следовательно, при } x = -1 \quad \lambda = 0.41823 \quad \text{при } x = 1 \quad \lambda = 1.36728$$

Построить изменение параметров $\varepsilon, \lambda, \tau$ при расчётном режиме ($M=1$):

$$H(x, \lambda) = q(x) - \left(\frac{\kappa+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\kappa-1}{\kappa+1} \lambda^2\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}} \lambda$$

$$\lambda 1(x) := \begin{cases} \lambda 0 \leftarrow 0 & \text{root}(H(x, \lambda 0), \lambda 0) \\ \lambda 1(x) & \text{if } -2 \leq x \leq 0 \\ \lambda 2(x) & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases} \quad \lambda 2(x) := \begin{cases} \lambda 0 \leftarrow 1.09 & \text{root}(H(x, \lambda 0), \lambda 0) \\ \lambda 2(x) & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases}$$



Определить расход вещества в заданном режиме: $a_{krit} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \kappa}{\kappa+1} R T_0}$

$$P_0 = \frac{P_0}{R T_0} \quad p(x) := \frac{P_0}{\left(\frac{\kappa-1}{2} M(x)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}}} \quad u(x) = \lambda(x) \cdot a_{krit}$$

$$p(-1) = 4.93461 \quad S(-1) = 1.63212 \quad u(-1) = 190.56392$$

$$m = p(-1) \cdot u(-1) \cdot S(-1) \quad m = 1534.7801 \quad \frac{M}{c}$$

$$\lambda(x) := \lambda(-1) \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\kappa-1}{2} M(x)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}}} \quad \lambda(x) = \lambda(-1) \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\kappa-1}{2} M(x)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{\kappa-1}}}$$

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